

# Hebrew Bibliography

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\$ = excellent, best in category

## A. Hebrew Texts

1. \$[BHS] Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia, ed., Alt, Einfeldt, Kahle and Kittel, Stuttgart, Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 1967.
2. [BHK], Biblia Hebraica ed., Rudolph Kittel, Stuttgart, Deutsche Biblegesellschaft, 1937.
3. Sopher Torah Nabiiim veKethubim (Hebrew Old Testament), Norman Snaith ed., British and Foreign Bible Society, n.d. **REF 221.48 SNAI**
4. Scott, William R., A Simplified Guide to BHS, Bibal Press, 1987. [Explains all the Masoretic markings including Masoretic footnotes, Textual apparatus and accents]

## B. Interlinears

1. Green, Jay P. Sr., Pocket Interlinear Old Testament, Grand Rapids, Baker Book House, 1988. **REF 220.44 GREE**
2. Kohlenberger, John R. III (Editor), Interlinear NIV Hebrew-English Old Testament, Grand Rapids, Zondervan, 1993.

## C. Concordances

1. \$The Strongest NASB Exhaustive Concordance, Grand Rapids, Zondervan, 2000. [NASB coded to Hebrew dictionary in back] **REF 220.5208 STRO**
2. \$The Strongest NIV Exhaustive Concordance, Grand Rapids, Zondervan, 1999. [NIV coded to Hebrew dictionary in back] **REF 220.520813 GOOD**
3. \$Wigram, George V., The Englishman's Hebrew and Chaldee Concordance of the Old Testament, Nashville, Broadman Press, 1980. [Hebrew Entries, English translations of passages.] **REF 492.43 WIGR**
4. Young, Robert, Young's Analytical Concordance to the Bible, Grand Rapids, Eerdmans. **REF 220.52 YOUN**
5. The New American Standard Exhaustive Concordance of the Bible, The Lockman Foundation. 1981. [similar to Strong's with NASB text] **REF 220.52 NEWA**

## D. Lexicons

1. \$Brown, Driver, Briggs, and Gesenius, The New Brown-Driver-Briggs-Gesenius Hebrew and English Lexicon, Peabody MA, Hendrickson, 1979. [An updating of Gesenius, though now somewhat out of date itself] **REF 492.43 BROW**
2. Gesenius, William, Gesenius' Hebrew and Chaldee Lexicon, Grand Rapids, Eerdmans, 1949. **492.43 GESE**
3. \$Koehler, Baumgartner, The Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament (Unabridged 2-Volume Study Edition), Brill Academic Publishers, 2002.
4. \$Einspahr, Bruce, Index to Brown, Driver and Briggs Hebrew Lexicon, Moody Press, 1976.
5. \$Holladay, William L., A Concise Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament, Grand Rapids, Eerdmans, 1988. [An abridgement of Koehler-Baumgartner]
6. Robinson, Maurice A, Indexes to all Editions of Brown-Driver-Briggs Hebrew Lexicon, LaFayette IN, Sovereign Grace Publishers, 2001.
7. Armstrong, Busby, Carr, A Reader's Hebrew-English Lexicon of the Old Testament, Grand Rapids, Regency, 1989. **REF 221.4403 ARMS**

## E. Parsing Guides and Analytical Lexicons

1. \$Beall, Todd S. and William A. Banks, Colin S. Smith, Old Testament Parsing Guide: Revised and Updated Edition, Broadman & Holman, 2000. **REF 492.45 BEAL**
2. \$Davidson, Benjamin, Analytical Hebrew and Chaldee Lexicon, Peabody, MA, Hendrickson, 1981. **REF 492.4321 DAVI**

## F. Vocabulary Aids and Lists

1. Mitchel, Larry A., A Student's Vocabulary for Biblical Hebrew and Aramaic, Grand Rapids, Zondervan, n.d.
2. Biblical Hebrew Vocabulary Cards, Springfield OH, Visual Education.

## **G. Word Studies and Exegetical Dictionaries**

1. Richardson, Alan ed., A Theological Wordbook of the Bible, New York, MacMillan, 1950. [not exhaustive, but very helpful on the words covered]
2. Vine, W.E., An Expository Dictionary of New Testament Words, Nashville, Thomas Nelson, 1985. [Some editions of Vine's include a section on Old Testament Words] **REF 220.3 VINE**
3. Wilson, William, Wilson's Old Testament Word Studies, McLean VA MacDonald Publishing [listed according to English Words, with some helpful information] **REF 221.1 WILS**
4. \$Harris, Archer and Waltke, Theological Wordbook of the Old Testament 2 Vols., Chicago, Moody Press, 1980. [listed by number, cross-referenced to Strong's numbers in index] **REF 221.440321 THEO**
5. \$Girdlestone, Robert Baker, Girdlestons Synonyms of the Old Testament, Grand Rapids, Baker, 1983. [discussion of certain Hebrew words by comparing and contrasting with synonyms, Hebrew words listed in index]
6. Pick, Aaron, Dictionary of Old Testament Words for English Readers, Grand Rapids, Kregel, 1997.
7. \$VanGemeren, Willem A. general ed., New International Dictionary of Old Testament Theology and Exegesis, Grand Rapids, Zondervan, 1997. [Similar to Kittel and Colin Brown discussing Old Testament words in considerable depth] **REF 221.3 VANG**
8. TDNT and Colin Brown [often these New Testament wordbooks have discussions on Old Testament words which can be helpful]

## **H. Word Study Commentaries**

1. Keil and Delitzsch Commentary series. (K-D)
2. Word Biblical Commentaries (WBC)
3. International Critical Commentaries (ICC)
4. New International Commentaries of the Old Testament (NICOT)

## **I. Beginning Grammars**

1. \$Fields, Lee M., Hebrew for the Rest of Us, Grand Rapids, Zondervan, 2008. **492.482 FIEL**
2. \$LaSor, William Sanford, Handbook of Biblical Hebrew, Grand Rapids, Eerdmans, 1978.
3. Kelley, Page H., Biblical Hebrew, An Introductory Grammar, Grand Rapids, Eerdmans, 1992.
4. Mansoor, Menahem, Biblical Hebrew Step by Step, Grand Rapids, Baker Book House, 1957. **492.482 MANS**
5. \$Seow, C.L., A Grammar for Biblical Hebrew, Nashville, Abingdon, 1995. **492.4824 SEOW**
6. Weingreen, J., A Practical Grammar for Classical Hebrew, Oxford, Clarendon, 1959.
7. Harper, William R., Elements of Hebrew, New York, Charles Scribner's Sons, 1899.
8. The Hebrew Students' Manual, New York, Harper and Brothers, n.d.
9. Davidson, A.B., An Introductory Hebrew Grammar, Edinburgh, T&T Clark, 1874. **REF 492.45 DAVI**

## **J. Intermediate Grammars**

1. Kautzsch, E., Gesenius' Hebrew Grammar, Oxford, Clarendon, 1910.
2. \$Chisholm, Robert B. Jr., From Exegesis to Exposition, Grand Rapids, Baker Books, 1998.
3. \$Williams, Ronald J. Hebrew Syntax-An Outline, Toronto, University of Toronto Press, 1967.
4. Ben Zvi, Hancock, Beinert, Readings in Biblical Hebrew, New Haven, Yale University Press, 1993.

## **K. Advanced and Reference Grammars**

1. \$Waltke and O'Connor, An Introduction to Biblical Hebrew Syntax, Winona Lake IN, Eisenbrauns, 1990.
2. Driver, S.R., A Treatise on the Use of the Tenses in Hebrew and Some Other Syntactical Questions, Grand Rapids, Eerdmans, 1874.

## **L. Computer Programs**

### **For PC**

1. \$Bibleworks- Hermeneutika Bible Research Software, Big Fork Montana- see website below
2. Logos Bible Software- Logos Research Systems, Oak Harbor, WA- see website below
3. PC Study Bible- see website below

### **For Mac**

1. Accordance Bible Software

## Web sites

1. <http://www.galaxie.com/html/shareware.htm> – Shareware Greek and Hebrew Fonts
2. <http://www.bibleworks.com> – One of the best Bible software packages available
3. <http://www.gramcord.org/> - Store for an excellent Bible software as well as Greek and Hebrew learning tools.
4. <http://www.logos.com> – Bible software (not the best, ask me why)
5. <http://www.biblesoft.com> – PC Study Bible Software
6. <http://www.quickverse.com> – Quickverse Bible Software
7. See the course website for more helpful links

## M. Hebrew Poetics

1. Alter, Robert, The Art of Biblical Poetry, New York, Basic Books, 1985.
2. Berlin, Adele, “Introduction to Hebrew Poetry,” In The New Interpreter’s Bible, vol. 4 pp. 301-315. Nashville, Abingdon, 1996.
3. Fee, Gordon, and Douglas Stuart, How to Read the Bible for all Its Worth, pp. 180,189-191, 211, Grand Rapids, Zondervan, 1993.
4. Fokkelman, J.P. Reading Biblical Poetry: An Introductory Guide, Louisville, Westminster John Knox, 2001.
5. Klein, William W., Craig L. Blomberg, and Robert L. Hubbard Jr., Introduction to Biblical Interpretation, chapter 7 pp. 215-255, Dallas, Word, 1993.
6. LaSor, William Sanford, David Allan Hubbard, and Frederic William Bush, Old Testament Survey, ch. 23 “Hebrew Poetry” pp. 307-318.
7. Ridderbos, N.H., and H.M. Wolf, “Poetry, Hebrew” In The International Standard Bible Encyclopedia, vol. 3 pp. 891-898.

## N. OT Interpretation and Criticism

1. Alter, Robert, The Art of Biblical Narrative, New York, Basic Books, 1981.
2. Armerding, Carl E., The Old Testament and Criticism, Grand Rapids, Eerdmans, 1983.
3. Broyles, Craig C. ed., Interpreting the Old Testament, Grand Rapids, Baker Academic, 2001.
4. Linnemann, Eta, Historical Criticism of the Bible, Methodology or Ideology? Grand Rapids, Baker, 1990.
5. Long, V.Philips, The Art of Biblical History, Grand Rapids, Zondervan, 1994.