

Romans 9:1-18 m.w.s

V. 1

Ἀλήθειαν

The content of what is true, truth, 'tell the truth'

The content of that which is true and thus in accordance with what actually happened, truth

ψεύδομαι

PM/PdepIsg

fr. ψευδομαι

to tell a falsehood, lie, as a formula of affirmation

to communicate what is false, with the evident purpose of misleading, to lie, to tell falsehoods, 'what I say is true; I belong to Christ and do not lie', involves not only the communication of a falsehood but also the intent to deceive

συμμαρτυρούσης

to provide supporting evidence by testifying, confirm, support by testimony, cf. 2:15, 8:16

to provide confirming evidence by means of a testimony, to support by testimony, to provide supporting evidence, to testify in support

συνειδήσεώς

the inward faculty of distinguishing right and wrong, moral consciousness, conscience

the psychological faculty which can distinguish between right and wrong, moral sensitivity, conscience

V. 2

λύπη

pain of mind or spirit, grief, sorrow, affliction, I am greatly pained'

a state of mental pain and anxiety, sadness, sorrow, distress

ἀδιάλειπτος

unceasing, constant, cf. 2 Tim. 1:3

pertaining to not ceasing from some continuous activity, not ceasing, not stopping, unceasingly, continuously

ὀδύνη

mental pain, distress, 'my heart is continually grieved', cf. 1 Tim. 6:10

a state of severe emotional anxiety and distress, great distress, intense anxiety, 'great distress in my heart is endless'

V. 3

ἠϋχόμεν

IM/PdepIsg

fr. εϋχομαι

wish for something

to desire something, with the implication of a pious wish, to desire, to wish, 'I could wish that I myself were under a curse and separated from Christ'

ἀνάθεμα

that which has been cursed, cursed, accursed, 'I could wish that I myself would be accursed (and therefore separated) from Christ' cf. 1 Cor. 16:22, Gal 1:8

that which has been cursed, cursed, accursed, 'I would wish that I myself were something accursed'

συγγενῶν

belonging to the same people group, compatriot, kin, cf. 16:7, 11, 21

a person who is a member of the same nation, fellow countryman

V. 4

υιοθεσία

adoption, of the acceptance of the nation of Israel as son of God

to formally and legally declare that someone who is not one's own child is henceforth to be treated and cared for as one's own child, including complete rights of inheritance, to adopt, adoption

δόξα

honor as enhancement or recognition of status or performance, fame, recognition, renown, honor, prestige, receiving honor

honor as an element in the assignment of status to a person, honor, respect, status

διαθήκαι

covenant, decree, declaration of purpose, set of regulations, declaration of God's purpose
the verbal content of an agreement between two persons specifying reciprocal benefits and responsibilities, covenant, pact

νομοθεσία

legislation, law

literally law-giving, as the result of law-giving legislation, law

to give or to establish a law, to enact a law, to give a law

λατρεία

service/worship (of God), cf. 12:1, Heb. 9:1, 6, Jn 16:2

to perform religious rites as a part of worship, to perform religious rites, to worship, to venerate, worship

ἐπαγγελία

declaration to do something, with the implication of obligation to carry out what is stated, promise, pledge, offer, God's promise, cf. v. 9

the content of what is promised, promise

V. 5

κατὰ

denoting relationship to something, with respect to, in relation to, 'with respect to the flesh, physically of human descent' cf. v. 5, 1:3, 4:1
marker of a specific element bearing a relation to something else, in relation to, with regard to

σάρκα

human/ancestral connection, human/mortal nature, earthly descent, cf. v. 3, 4:1
human nature, particularly in reference to the physical aspect of human life, human nature, physical nature of people

ἐπὶ

marker of power, authority, control of or over someone or something, over, 'have power over'
marker of the object over which someone exercises a control or authority, over, with responsibility for

εὐλογητὸς

blessed, praised, cf. 1:25, Eph. 1:3, 1 Pet. 1:3
pertaining to being worthy of praise or commendation, one to be praised