

## Phil. 2:19-30 mws

### v. 19

ταχέως

pertaining to a future point of time that is subsequent to another point of time, with focus on brevity of interval rather than on speed of activity, soon  
pertaining to a point of time subsequent to another point of time, with emphasis upon the relatively brief interval between the two points of time, soon, very soon

πέμψαι

AAInf

fr. πέμπω

to dispatch someone, usually for purposes of communication, send, cf. v. 23, 25, 28  
to cause someone to depart for a particular purpose, to send

εὐψυχῶ

PAS1sg

fr. εὐψυχεω

to be heartened, be glad, have courage, with implication of release from anxiety  
to be or to become encouraged and hence cheerful, to be encouraged, to take courage

γνοῦς

AAPtcpMSN

fr. γινωσκω

to acquire information through some means, learn of, ascertain, find out  
to acquire information by whatever means, but often with the implication of personal involvement or experience, to learn, to find out

### v. 20

ἰσόψυχον

of like soul/mind

pertaining to being of the same mind or attitude, having the same mind, similarly minded, of the same attitude, 'for I have no one of the same mind who really is concerned for you'

γνησίως

sincerely, genuinely, cf. 4:3

pertaining to possessing purported good character or quality, genuine, real, 'who genuinely cares about you'

μεριμνήσει

FAI3sg

fr. μεριμνάω

to attend to, care for, be concerned about, cf. 4:6

to have an anxious concern, based on apprehension about possible danger or misfortune, to be worried about, to be anxious about

### v. 21

ζητοῦσιν

PAI3pl

fr. ζητεω

to devote serious effort to realize one's desire or objective, strive for, aim at, try to obtain, desire, wish for, strive for one's own advantage, cf. 1 Cor 10:24, 13:5

## v. 22

δοκιμὴν

the experience of going through a test with special reference to the result, standing a test, character, make proof of someone's character or value  
the proven or evident worth of someone or something, value, worth

ἐδούλευσεν                      AAI3sg                      fr. δουλεύω

to act or conduct oneself as one in total service to another, perform the duties of a slave, serve, obey, 'serve in the gospel'  
to serve, normally in a humble manner and in response to the demands or commands of others, to serve

## v. 23

ἀφίδω                      AAS1sg                      fr. ἀφοραω

to develop more precise knowledge about something in the offing, determine, see, 'as soon as I see how things go with me'  
to acquire information, with focus presumably upon the source of such information, to learn about, to find out about, '...as soon as I can learn how things are going to turn out for me'

ἐξαυτῆς

at once, immediately, soon thereafter  
pertaining to an extremely short period of time between a previous state or event and a subsequent state or event, suddenly, at once, immediately

## v. 24

πέποιθα                      PfAI1sg                      fr. πειθω

to be so convinced that one puts confidence in something, depend on, trust in, cf. 1:14, 3:3  
to believe in something or someone to the extent of placing reliance or trust in or on, to rely on, to trust in, to depend on, to have complete confidence in, confidence, trust

ἐλεύσομαι                      FMdepI1sg                      fr. ἔρχομαι

of movement from one point to another, with focus on approach from the narrator's perspective, come  
to move toward or up to the reference point of the viewpoint character or event, to come, coming

## v. 25

Ἀναγκαῖον

necessary, as meeting a need, 'I consider it necessary'  
pertaining to being necessary and indispensable to the occurrence of some event, necessary, indispensable

ἡγησάμην                      AMdepI1sg                      fr. ἡγεομαι  
to engage in an intellectual process, think, consider, regard, cf. v. 3, 6, 3:7, 8  
to hold a view or have an opinion with regard to something, to hold a view, to have an opinion,  
to consider, to regard

συνεργὸν  
pertaining to working together with, helping, as substantive, helper, fellow-worker, cf. 4:3  
one who works together with someone else, fellow worker

συστρατιώτην  
comrade in arms, fellow-soldier, of those who devote themselves to the service of the gospel;  
applied to certain of Paul's associates  
one who serves in arduous tasks or undergoes severe experiences together with someone else –  
one who struggles along with, one who works arduously along with, fellow struggler

ἀπόστολον  
of messengers without extraordinary status, delegate, envoy, messenger, cf. 2 Cor 8:23  
one who is sent with a message, messenger

λειτουργὸν  
one engaged in personal service, aide, assistant, 'the one who has served my needs'  
a person who renders special service, servant

χρείας  
that which is lacking and needed, need, lack, want, difficulty, cf. 4:16, 19  
that which is lacking and particularly needed, need, lack, what is needed

## v. 26

ἐπειδὴ  
marker of cause or reason, because, for since  
marker of cause or reason, often with the implication of a relevant temporal element, because,  
since, for, inasmuch as

ἐπιποθῶν                      PAPtcpMSN                      fr. ἐπιποθεω  
to have a strong desire for something, with implication of need, long for, desire, cf. 1:8  
to experience a yearning affection for someone, to have a great affection for, to have a yearning  
love for

ἀδημονῶν                      PAPtcpMSN                      fr. ἀδημονεω  
be in anxiety, be distressed, troubled  
to be distressed and troubled, with the probable implication of anguish, to be troubled, to be  
upset, to be distressed, 'he was very upset because you heard he was sick'

διότι

marker of a causal connection between two statements, because  
marker of cause or reason, with focus upon instrumentality, either of objects or events, because  
of, on account of, by reason of

ἠκούσατε

AAI2pl

fr. ἀκούω

to receive news or information about something, learn about something  
to receive information about something, normally by word of mouth, to receive news, to hear

ἠσθένησεν

AAI3sg

fr. ἀσθενέω

to suffer a debilitating illness, be sick  
to be sick and, as a result, in a state of weakness and incapacity, to be sick, to be ill, to be disabled

## v. 27

ἠσθένησεν

AAI3sg

fr. ἀσθενέω

see above

παραπλήσιον

pertaining to coming alongside or near, coming near, resembling, similar, ‘he was so ill that he nearly died’  
pertaining to being similar in the sense of almost equivalent to, very similar, closely resembling, almost the same as, ‘he was almost the same as dead’ or ‘he almost died’

ἠλέησεν

AAI3sg

fr. ἐλέω

to be greatly concerned about someone in need, have compassion/mercy/pity  
to show kindness or concern for someone in serious need, to show mercy, to be merciful toward, to have mercy on, mercy

λύπην

pain of mind or spirit, grief, sorrow, affliction, ‘sorrow upon sorrow’  
a state of mental pain and anxiety, sadness, sorrow, distress

## v. 28

σπουδαιότερως

pertaining to being quick in doing something, with haste, ‘with special urgency’  
pertaining to being conscientious in discharging a duty or obligation, diligently, earnestly, zealously  
pertaining to being earnest and diligent in undertaking an activity, eager, eagerly, earnest, earnestly, ‘I am all the more eager to send him to you’

ἰδόντες

AAPtcpMPN

fr. εἶδον

to perceive by sight of the eye, see, cf. 1:27, 30  
to see, sight, seeing

χαρήτε                      APS2pl                      fr. χαίρω  
to be in a state of happiness and well-being, rejoice, be glad  
to enjoy a state of happiness and well-being, to rejoice, to be glad

ἀλυπότερος  
free from anxiety, 'so that I might be less anxious'  
pertaining to no longer experiencing sorrow or anxiety, relieved of anxiety, no longer sorrowful

## v. 29

προσδέχεσθε                      PM/PdepImp2pl                      fr. προσδεχομαι  
to receive favorably, take up, receive, welcome, of persons, receive in a friendly manner,  
welcome someone in the Lord, i.e. as a Christian brother or sister, cf. Rom 16:2  
to accept the presence of a person with friendliness, to welcome, to receive, to accept, to have as  
a guest

τοιούτους  
pertaining to being like some person or thing mentioned in a context, of such a kind, such as this,  
like such  
a reference to that which is of such a kind as is identified in the context, of such a kind, of a kind  
such as this

ἐντίμους  
pertaining to being highly regarded because of status or personal quality, honored, respected,  
esp. for one's qualities, esteemed, highly honored, 'hold someone in esteem'  
pertaining to high status, involving both honor and respect, honored, respected, 'and show  
respect to all such persons'

## v. 30

διὰ  
marker of something constituting cause, the reason why something happens, results, exists,  
because of, for the sake of, do something for the sake of a divinity  
marker of cause or reason, with focus upon instrumentality, either of objects or events, because  
of, on account of, by reason of

μέχρι  
marker of degree or measure, to the point of, cf. v. 8, 2 Tim 2:9, Heb 12:4  
degree extending to a particular point as marked by the context, to the point of, to the extent of,  
to the degree that, up to

ἤγγισεν                      AAI3sg                      fr. ἐγγίζω  
to draw near in a temporal sense, draw near, come near, approach, 'come close to dying'  
the occurrence of a point of time close to a subsequent point of time, to approach, to come near,  
to approximate

παραβολευσάμενος AMdepPtcpMSN fr. παραβολεομαι  
expose to danger, risk  
to expose oneself willingly to a danger or risk, to risk, to risk one's life

ἀναπλήρωση AAS3sg fr. ἀναπληρωση  
to supply what is lacking, fill a gap, replace, make up for someone's absence or lack, represent  
one who is absent  
to provide what has been lacking, to make up for

ὑστέρημα  
the lack of what is needed or desirable, frequently in contrast to abundance, need, want,  
deficiency, of one person means to make up for the person's absence, represent the person in the  
person's absence, cf. 1 Cor 16:17  
absence as an element of lack or deficiency, absence, not being present

λειτουργίας.  
service of a personal nature, help, assistance, service, 'in order that he might supply what was  
lacking in your service to me', cf. v. 17  
to serve, with the implication of more formal or regular service, to serve, 'to complete what was  
deficient in your service to me'