

Heb. 7:18-22 mws

V. 18

ἀθέτησις

a refusal to recognize the validity of something, annulment, legal technical term, 'a former commandment is annulled'

to refuse to recognize the validity of something, to reject, to regard as invalid, annulment, 'for the earlier commandment has been set aside' cf. 10:28

προαγούσης

PAPtcpFSG

fr. προαγω

to move ahead or in front of, go before, lead the way, precede, in time, go or come ahead of someone

to go prior to someone else's going, to go prior to, to go away beforehand

ἐντολῆς

a mandate or ordinance, command, of commands given by divine authorities, of commandments of the OT law, the law, cf. 9:19

that which is authoritatively commanded, commandment, order

ἀσθενές

pertaining to experiencing some incapacity or limitation, weak, of relative ineffectiveness, whether external or inward weak, feeble, ineffectual

pertaining to a state of limited capacity to do or be something, weak, unable

ἀνωφελές

pertaining to not being of any advantage, useless, 'because of its weakness and use

pertaining to not offering any special benefit, without advantage, of no special benefit, 'the old rule, then, is set aside, because it was weak and of no special benefit'

V. 19

ἐτελείωσεν

AAI3sg

fr. τελειωω

to complete an activity, complete, bring to an end, finish, accomplish

to overcome or supplant an imperfect state of things by one that is free from objection, bring to an end, bring to its goal/accomplishment, make perfect

to make perfect in the moral sense, to make perfect, to perfect, causing perfection

ἐπεισαγωγή

the process of causing something to be present, bringing in (besides), introduction, 'a better hope is introduced'

the process of causing something to begin, introduction, to begin, 'but the introduction of a better hope'

κρείττονος

pertaining to being of high status, more prominent, higher in rank, preferable, better, cf. v. 7, 22, 8:6, 9:23, 10:34, 11:15, 35

pertaining to being superior to something else in characteristics or function, better, superior, ‘the provision of a better hope’

ἐλπίδος

the looking forward to something with some reason for confidence respecting fulfillment, hope, expectation, especially pertaining to matters spoken of in God’s promises, hope, of Christian expectation, cf. 3:6, 6:11, 18, 10:23

that which is hoped for, what is hoped for, hope

δι’

marker of instrumentality or circumstance whereby something is accomplished or effected, by, via, through, of means or instrument

marker of the means by which one event makes another event possible

ἐγγίζομεν

PAI1pl

fr. ἐγγιζω

to move in space and so draw closer to a reference point, draw near, come near, approach of humans and transcendent beings, ‘figurative of the spiritual service of Christians’

V. 20

καθ’

marker of norm of similarity or homogeneity, according to, in accordance with, in conformity with, according to, introducing the norm which governs something, the norm is at the same time the reason, so that in accordance with and because of are merged, in so far as, in as much as, just so, cf. v. 22

a marker of a relation involving similarity of process, in accordance with, in relation to

ὅσον

pertaining to degree of correlative extent, ‘to the degree that..., to the same degree’

a degree of correlative extent, to the degree that, to the same degree, as much as

χωρὶς

pertaining to the absence or lack of something, without, apart from, independently of
marker of negatively linked elements, without, not with, no relationship to, apart from, independent of

ὀρκωμοσίας·

the process of taking an oath, oath-taking, oath, cf. v. 28

to affirm the truth of a statement by calling on a divine being to execute sanctions against a person if the statement in question is not true, to swear, to make an oath, oath

V. 21

μετά

marker of attendant circumstances of something that takes place, with, possibly instrumental marker of means, with the probable additional implication of attendant circumstance, by means of, with, through

ὀρκωμοσίας

see above

ὀμωσειν

AAI3sg

fr. ὀμνυω

to affirm the veracity of one's statement by invoking a transcendent entity, frequently with implied invitation of punishment if one is untruthful, swear, take an oath, 'since (God) could swear by no one greater, he swore by himself', cf. 3:11, 18, 4:3, 6:13

to affirm the truth of a statement by calling on a divine being to execute sanctions against a person if the statement in question is not true (in the case of a deity taking an oath, his divine being is regarded as validating the statement), to swear, to make an oath, oath

μεταμεληθήσεται

FPdepI3sg

fr. μεταμελομαι

to change one's mind about something, without focus on regret, change one's mind, have second thoughts, quoting Psa. 110:4

to change one's mind about something, with the probable implication of regret, to change one's mind, to think differently

αἰῶνα

a long period of time, without reference to beginning or end, of time to come which, if it has no end, is also known as eternity

unlimited duration of time, with particular focus upon the future, always, forever, forever and ever, eternally, cf. Heb. 7:25

V. 22

τοσοῦτο

pertaining to a correlative degree, so much, as much, with the comparative corresponding to ὅσῳ [see v. 20] 'so much (greater, more, etc.)...than or as' cf. 1:4, 10:25

a degree of correlative extent, to the degree that, to the same degree, as much as

κρείττονος

see above

διαθήκης

covenant, 'it is the declaration of one person's initiative, not the result of an agreement between two parties...In the covenants of God, it was God alone who set the conditions' decree, declaration of purpose, set of regulations'

the verbal content of an agreement between two persons specifying reciprocal benefits and responsibilities, covenant, pact, 'the initiative for such a covenantal relationship existed with one person rather than being the result of negotiation and compromise

ἔγγυος

pertaining to assurance for the fulfillment of something, under good security, 'guarantee of a better covenant'

one who guarantees the reality of something, the guarantee, guarantor, 'Jesus has become the guarantor of the better covenant'