

Heb. 4:14-16 mws

V. 14

ἀρχιερέα

one who serves as head priest, high priest, by figurative extension, of Christ, who serves as high priest by atoning for the sins of humans
the principal member among the chief priests, high priest, most important priest

μέγαν

pertaining to being relatively superior in importance, great, of people who stand in relation to the Divinity or are otherwise in high position
pertaining to being great in terms of status, great, important

διεληλυθότα

PfAPtcpMSA

fr. διερχομαι

to move within or through an area, go (through), of movement through something, go through, 'go through the heavens'

to travel around through an area, with the implication of both extensive and thorough movement throughout an area, to travel around through, to journey all through, cf. v. 12

οὐρανούς

transcendent abode, heaven

the supernatural dwelling place of God and other heavenly beings, heaven

κρατῶμεν

PAS1pl

fr. κρατεω

to adhere strongly to, hold, of commitment to someone or something, hold fast (to) someone or something, and hence remain closely united, 'hold fast to our confession'

to cause a state to continue, on the basis of some authority or power, to hold, to keep, to cause to continue

ὁμολογίας

statement of allegiance, as content of an action, confession, acknowledgement that one makes, 'hold fast (to) the confession, cf. 3:1, 10:23

to express openly one's allegiance to a proposition or person, to profess, to confess, confession

V. 15

ἀρχιερέα

see above

δυνάμενον

PM/PdepPtcpMSA

fr. δυναμαι

to possess capability (whether because of personal or external factors) for experiencing or doing something, can, am able, be capable

to be able to do or to experience something, can, to be able to

συμπαθήσαι AAIInf fr. συμπαθεω
to have/show sympathy with, sympathize with
to share someone's feeling in the sense of being sympathetic with, to be sympathetic toward, to have sympathy for, 'our high priest is not one who cannot feel sympathy for our weakness' cf. 10:34

ἀσθενείαις
lack of confidence or feeling of inadequacy, weakness, 'sympathize with weaknesses'
incapacity for something or experience of limitation, weakness, of the frailty to which all human flesh is heir, cf. 5:2, 7:28, 11:34
a state of incapacity to do or experience something, incapacity, weakness, limitation

πεπειρασμένον PfPPtcpMSA fr. πειραζω
to endeavor to discover the nature or character of something by testing, try, make trial of, put to the test, of God or Christ, who put people to the test, in a favorable sense, so that they may prove themselves true, cf. 2:18, 3:9, 11:37
to try to learn the nature or character of someone or something, by submitting such to thorough and extensive testing, to test, to examine, to put to the test, examination, testing

κατὰ
denoting relationship to something, with respect to, in relation to, κατὰ πάντα = 'in all respects, cf. 2:17, Acts 17:22, Col. 3:20, 22
marker of a specific element bearing a relation to something else, in relation to, with regard to

καθ'
marker of norm of similarity or homogeneity, according to, in accordance with, in conformity with, according to, as a periphrasis to express equality, similarity, or example, in accordance with, just as, similarly, to indicate the nature, kind, peculiarity or characteristics of a thing, 'in a similar manner'
marker of a relation involving similarity of process, in accordance with, in relation to

ὁμοιότητα
state of being similar to something, likeness, similarity, agreement, 'in quite the same way', cf. 7:15
the state of being similar to something, similarity, likeness, being similar, 'but was tempted in everything in a way similar (to us) but without sin'

χωρὶς
pertaining to the absence or lack of something, without, apart from, independent(ly of), without making use of something, without expressing or practicing something, 'without committing any sin'
markers of negatively linked elements, without, not with, no relationship to, apart from, independent of

V. 16

προσερχώμεθα PM/PdepS1pl fr. προσερχομαι

to move towards, of approach or entry into a deity's presence, approach, cf. 7:25, 11:6
to move toward a reference point, with a possible implication in certain contexts of a reciprocal relationship between the person approaching and the one who is approached, to move toward, to approach, to come near to

παρρησίας

a state of boldness and confidence, courage, confidence, boldness, fearlessness, especially in the presence of persons of high rank, in relation to God, Here joyousness, confidence is the result or the accompaniment of faith, 'with joyful heart' cf. 3:6, 10:19, 35
a state of boldness and confidence, sometimes implying intimidating circumstances, boldness, courage, 'let us boldly approach the throne of grace'

θρόνω

chair, seat, specifically a chair set aside for one of high status, throne, of God, cf. 8:1, 12:2
the place from which authority or rule is exercised, place of authority, place of ruling, throne, 'let us therefore approach with boldness the throne of grace' or '...the place from which grace is dispensed' the phrase is clearly a reference to God, and therefore it may be necessary to translate 'let us therefore with boldness approach God, who shows grace'

χάριτος

beneficent disposition toward someone, favor, grace, gracious care/help, goodwill
to show kindness to someone, with the implication of graciousness on the part of the one showing kindness

ἔλεος

kindness or concern expressed for someone in need, mercy, compassion, pity, clemency, of God toward humans, Especially of the mercy shown by God in Christ to humans
to shown kindness or concern for someone in serious need, to show mercy, to be merciful toward, to have mercy on, mercy

εὕρωμεν AAS1pl fr. εὕρισκω

to attain a state or condition, find (for oneself), obtain, 'obtain grace'
to attain a state, with the supplementary implication of discovery, to attain to, to discover, cf. 12:17

εὐκαιρον

pertaining to time that is considered a favorable occasion for some event or circumstance, well-timed, suitable, 'help in time of need'
pertaining to being a favorable occasion for some event, favorable, good

βοήθειαν

assistance offered to meet a need, help, 'timely help'
to assist in supplying what may be needed, help, 'find grace to help us at the proper time'