

## Col 4:10-15 mws.

### v. 10

Ἀσπάζεταιται PM/PdepI3sg fr. ἀσπάζομαι  
to engage in hospitable recognition of another, greet, welcome  
to employ certain set phrases as a part of the process of greeting, whether communicated directly or indirectly, to greet, to send greetings

συναιχμάλωτός  
fellow-prisoner, cf. Rom 16:7, Philem 23  
one who has been arrested and imprisoned along with someone else, fellow prisoner

ἀνεψιός  
cousin, the child of one's uncle and aunt, either on the father's side or the mother's side

ἐντολάς  
mandate or ordinance, command, of commands by person in high position  
that which is authoritatively commanded, commandment, order

δέξασθε AMdepImp2pl fr. δεχομαι  
to be receptive of someone, receive, welcome, receive as a guest, welcome  
to accept the presence of a person with friendliness, to welcome, to receive, to accept, to have as a guest

### v. 11

περιτομῆς  
one who is circumcised, lit. of Judeans, Jewish Christian  
to circumcise, circumcision

συνεργοὶ  
pertaining to working together with, helping, helper, fellow-worker, 'co-workers in the Kingdom of God'  
one who works together with someone else, fellow-worker

παρηγορία  
a source of encouragement, comfort, 'they have become a comfort to me'  
a means of providing comfort or consolation, comfort, consolation, 'they have become a comfort to me'

### v. 12

δοῦλος  
male slave as an entity in a socioeconomic context, slave  
one who is a slave in the sense of becoming the property of an owner, slave, bondservant

ἀγωνιζόμενος PM/PdepPtcpMSN fr. ἀγωνιζομαι  
to fight, struggle, labor, striving  
to engage in intense struggle, involving physical or nonphysical force against strong  
opposition, to struggle, to fight

προσευχᾶς  
petition addressed to deity, prayer, ‘in the prayers’  
to speak or to make requests of God, to pray, to speak to God, to ask God for, prayer

σταθῆτε APS2pl fr. ἵστημι  
stand firm in belief, stand firm, of personal commitment in general  
to continue firmly or well-established in a particular state, to firmly remain, to continue  
steadfastly

τέλειοι  
pertaining to being fully developed in a moral sense, of humans perfect, fully developed  
pertaining to being mature in one’s behavior, mature, grown up, cf. Eph 4:13

πεπληροφορημένοι PfPPtcpMPN fr. πληροφοροω  
convince fully, pass. be fully convinced, assured, certain, be fully assured, (may also  
mean complete, finished)  
to be completely certain of the truth of something, to be absolutely sure, to be certain,  
complete certainty

## v. 13

μαρτυρῶ PAI1sg fr. μαρτυρεω  
to confirm or attest something on the basis of personal knowledge or belief, bear witness,  
be a witness, to offer testimony, ‘bear someone witness that...’  
to provide information about a person or an event concerning which the speaker has  
direct knowledge, to witness

πόνον  
work that involves much exertion or trouble, hard labor, toil  
hard work, implying accompanying pain and distress, hard work, burdensome labor

ὑπὲρ  
marker indicating that an activity or event is in some entity’s interest, for, in behalf of, for  
the sake of someone, something, cf. 1:7  
a marker of a participant who is benefited by an event or on whose behalf an event takes  
place, for, on behalf of, for the sake of

## v. 14

ἰατρὸς

one who undertakes the cure of physical ailments, physician, given as the profession of one named Luke

one who causes someone to be healed, physician, doctor, healer

ἀγαπητὸς

pertaining to one who is dearly loved, dear, beloved, prized, valued, cf v. 7, 9, 1:7, Eph 6:21

pertaining to one who or that which is loved, object of one's affection, one who is loved, beloved, dear

## v. 15

Ἀσπάσασθε

AMdepImp2pl

fr. ἀσπαζομαι

see above

κατ'

denoting relationship to something, with respect to, in relationship to

a marker of a specific element bearing a relation to something else, in relation to, with regard to