

1 Peter 5:8-11 mws

V. 8

Νήψατε AAImp2pl fr. νηφω
be well balanced, self-controlled, be self-possessed cf. 1:13, 4:7
fig. extension of lit. be sober, to be in control of one's thought processes and not irrational, to behave with restraint and moderation, thus not permitting excess

γρηγορήσατε AAImp2pl fr. γρηγορεω
to be in constant readiness, be on the alert, be vigilant
to be in continuous readiness and alertness to learn, to be watchful

ἀντίδικος
one who brings a charge in a lawsuit, accuser, plaintiff, of the devil, since he appears in court as an accuser
one who is actively and continuously hostile toward someone, adversary, enemy

ὠρυόμενος PM/PPtcpMSN fr. ωρυομαι
to roar, of lions driven by hunger
produce a howling or roaring sound, typically of wolves or lions

ζητῶν PAPtcpMSN fr. ζητεω
to devote serious effort to realize one's desire or objective, strive for, aim at, try to obtain, desire, wish for, with inf. foll. cf. 3:11
to desire to have or experience something, with the probably implication of making an attempt to realize one's desire

καταπιεῖν AAInf fr. καταπινω
to destroy completely, in the figure of one devouring or swallowing something, of animals that devour
to cause the complete and sudden destruction of someone or something, to destroy, to ruin completely

V. 9

ἀντίστητε AAImp2pl fr. ανθιστημι
to be in opposition to, set oneself against, oppose
to resist by actively opposing pressure or power, to resist

στερεοὶ
steadfast, firm
pertaining to being firm and steadfast in one's attitudes or beliefs, to be firm, to be strong

εἰδότες PfAPtcpMPN fr. οἶδα
to grasp the meaning of something, understand, recognize, come to know, experience
to comprehend the meaning of something, with focus on the resulting knowledge, to
understand, to comprehend

αὐτὰ
pertaining to something that is identical with, or closely related to something, the same
pertaining to that which is identical to something, same

παθημάτων
that which is suffered or endured, suffering, misfortune, cf. 1:11, 4:13, 5:1
to suffer pain, pain, suffering

ἀδελφότητι
group of fellow-believers, a fellowship, of the Christian community, cf. 2:17
an association of persons having a strong sense of unity, brotherhood, fellow believers

ἐπιτελεῖσθαι PPIInf fr. ἐπιτελέω
to cause something to happen as fulfillment of an objective or purpose, fulfill, accomplish
to cause to happen, with the purpose of some end result, to accomplish, bring about

V. 10

καταρτίσει FAI3sg fr. καταρτιζω
put in order, restore, put in proper condition
complete, make complete
to make someone completely adequate or sufficient for something

στηρίξει FAI3sg fr. στηρίζω
setup, fix firmly, establish, support, fig. confirm, establish, strengthen
to cause something to become stronger in the sense of more firm and unchanging in
attitude or belief

σθενώσει FAI3sg fr. σθενωω
strengthen, make strong
to cause something to be more able or capable, contrasting with weakness
the term sthrizw and sqenow in I Pet 5:10 are very similar and serve primarily to intensify
the meaning of making persons more able

θεμελιώσει FAI3sg fr. θεμελιωω
lay the foundation of something, fig. establish, strengthen, of believers whom God
establishes
to cause to be steadfast

παθόντας ΑΑρτϰρΜΡΑ fr. πασχω
suffer, endure, with adverb (oligon) denoting time

ὀλίγον
few, small amount – a little – of time – short time, not long briefly

καλέσας ΑΑρτϰρΜΣΝ fr. καλεω
fig. of choice of persons for salvation – call to something
to invite, summon

V. 11

κράτος
exercise of ruling ability, power, rule sovereignty
the power to rule or control, power, might