

I Pet 1:3-9 m.w.s.

V.3

Εὐλογητὸς

blessed, praised, cf. Eph. 1:3

pertaining to being worthy of praise of commendation, one to be praised

ἀναγεννήσας

AAPtcpMSN

fr. ἀναγγενᾶω

beget again, cause to be born again, fig. of spiritual rebirth. God is subj. to cause to be changed as form of spiritual rebirth refers to change in personality and state.

ἐλπίδα

the looking forward to something with some reason for confidence respecting fulfillment, hope, expectation, of Christian expectation

to look forward with confidence to that which is good and beneficial, to hope, to hope for, hope

ζῶσαν

PAPtcpFSA

fr. ζᾶω

to be life-productive, offer life, 'a living hope', cf. Heb. 4:12, 10:20

to be alive, to live, life

ἀναστάσεως

resurrection from the dead, resurrection, cf. 3:21, Rom 1:4

to come back to life after having once died, to come back to life, to live again, to be resurrection, resurrection

V. 4

κληρονομίαν

inheritance- specifically of salvation, transcendent salvation, 'an imperishable possession' a valuable possession which has been received, possession

ἄφθαρτον

pertaining to imperviousness to corruption and death, imperishable, incorruptible, immortal

pertaining to being not subject to decay and death, imperishable, immortal, cf. 3:4

ἀμίαντον

undefiled, pure

pertaining to not being ritually defiled, with implications of accompanying moral defilement, undefiled, untainted, cf. Jms 1:27

ἀμάραντον

pertaining to not losing pristine quality or character, unfading, figurative of eternal bliss

pertaining to not losing the wonderful, pristine character of something, unfading, not losing brightness, retaining its wonderful character

τετηρημένην PfM/PPtcpFSA fr. τηρεω
to cause a state, condition, or activity to continue, keep, hold, reserve, preserve someone or something, for a definite purpose or a suitable time
to cause a state to continue, to retain, to keep

V. 5

φρουρουμένους PPPtcpMPN fr. φρουρεω
guard, protect, keep, to watch over- as in setting a garrison over a city
"The keeping power of our Lord is awesome, It is as strong as His strength and as eternal as His person. No Christian should ever doubt this providential care of the Lord."

διὰ
marker of instrumentality or circumstance whereby something is accomplished or effected, by, via, through, of efficient cause
marker of means by which one event makes another event possible, by means of, through

πίστεως
state of believing on the basis of the reliability of the one trusted, trust, confidence, faith, firm commitment, as true piety, genuine devotion
to believe in the good news about Jesus Christ and to become a follower, to be a believer, to be a Christian, Christian faith

εἰς
marker of goals involving affective/abstract/suitability aspects, into, to, of entry into a state of being
marker of result, with the probable implication of a preceding process, with the result that, so that as a result, to cause

έτοιμήν
ready, of things designed to serve a purpose, 'ready to be revealed'
pertaining to a state of readiness, ready, prepared

ἀποκαλυφθῆναι APInf fr. ἀποκαλυπτω
to cause something to be fully known, reveal, disclose, bring to light, make fully known, of the revelation of certain persons and circumstances in the endtime, cf 5:1, 1 Cor 3:13
to cause something to be fully known, to reveal, to disclose, to make fully known

V. 6

ἀγαλλιᾶσθε PM/PdepI2pl fr. ἀγαλλιαω
exult with unspeakable joy, to be extremely joyful. often expressed verbally or with bodily motion.

ὀλίγον
pertaining to being relatively small on a scale of extent, little, small, short, of duration, used adverbially, 'for a short time'
a relatively small quantity, little, small amount

ἄρτι

temporal adverb, of the immediate moment, reference to the present in general, now, at the present time

a point of time simultaneous with the event of the discourse itself, now

δέον

to be something that should happen because of being fitting, 'if it must be'

to be that which must necessarily take place, often with the implication of inevitability, to be necessary, must

λυπηθέντες

APPtcpMPN

fr. λυπεω

become sad, sorrowful, distressed, to cause someone to be sad, sorrowful or depressed.

to make sad, sadden

ποικίλοις

pertaining to existence in various kinds or modes, diversified, manifold, many/various kinds

πειρασμοῖς

test trial, temptation, an attempt to learn the nature or character of something

act of learning character of something by putting it to the test.

v. 7

δοκίμιον

genuineness as result of a test, genuine, without alloy, 'the genuineness of your faith'

genuine on the basis of having been tested, tested and found true, 'so as to prove that your faith is genuine'

πίστεως

see above

πολυτιμότερον

pertaining to being very high on a monetary scale, very precious, valuable, 'which is more precious than gold'

precious, very valuable with superlative = more precious than gold

ἀπολλυμένου

PMPtcpNSG

fr. ἀπολλυμι

to cause or experience destruction, mid. perish, be ruined, of things, be lost, pass away, be ruined, 'transitory beauty of gold'

to destroy or to cause the destruction of persons, objects, or institutions, to ruin, to destroy, destruction

διὰ

marker of instrumentality or circumstance whereby something is accomplished or effected, by, via, through, 'test by fire'

a marker of the instrument by which something is accomplished, by means of, through, with

δοκιμαζομένου PPPtcpNSG fr. δοκιμαζω
to draw a conclusion about worth on the basis of testing, prove, approve, here the focus is on the result of a procedure or examination, prove by testing, of gold
to try to learn the genuineness of something my examination and testing, often through actual use, to test, to examine, to try to determine the genuineness of, testing

εύρεθῆ APS3sg fr. εὕρισκω
to discover intellectually through reflection, observation, examination, or investigation, find, discover, cf Reb 5:4, Gal 2:17, 2 Cor 5:3
to learn something previously not known, frequently involving an element of surprise, to learn, to find out, to discover

εἰς
marker of goals involving affective/abstract/suitability aspects, into, to, with the result of an action or condition indicated into, to, so that, ‘to praise etc.’
marker of result, with the probable implication of a preceding process, with the result that, so that as a result, to cause

ἔπαινον
the act of expressing admiration or approval, praise, approval, recognition, cf. 1 Pet 2:14
to speak of the excellence of a person, object, or event, to praise, praise

δόξαν
honor as enhancement or recognition of status or performance, fame, recognition, renown, honor, prestige, ‘of divine approbation of persons’ cf 2 Pet 1:17, Rev 4:9, 11, 5:12, 13
honor as an element in the assignment of status to a person, honor, respect, status

τιμῆν
manifestation of esteem, honor, reverence, cf. 2:7, 3:7, Rom 2:7, 10
honor as an element in the assignment of status to a person, honor, respect, status

ἀποκαλύψει
making fully known, revelation, disclosure, of the disclosure of secrets belonging to the last days, of the Parousia, cf. 1:13, 4:13
to cause something to be fully known, to reveal, to disclose, to make fully known, revelation

V. 8

ιδόντες AAPtcpMPN fr. εἶδον
to perceive by sight of the eye, see, perceive
to see, sight, seeing

ἀγαπᾶτε PAI2pl fr. ἀγαπαω
to have a warm regard for and interest in another, cherish, have affection for, love, to transcendent recipients of special devotion to Jesus
to have love for someone or something, based on sincere appreciation and high regard, to love, to regard with affection, loving concern, love

ἄρτι
see above

ὀρῶντες PAPtcpMPN fr. ὄραω
see above

πιστεύοντες PAPtcpMPN fr. πιστεύω
to entrust oneself to an entity in complete confidence, believe in, trust, with implication of total commitment to the one who is trusted, in our literature God and Christ are objects of this type of faith that relies on their power and nearness to help, in addition to being convinced that their revelations or disclosures are true
to believe to the extent of complete trust and reliance, to believe in, to have confidence in, to have faith in, to trust, faith, trust

ἀγαλλιᾶσθε PMI2pl fr. ἀγαλλιαω
see above

χαρᾷ
the experience of gladness, to be filled with intense joy
a state of joy and gladness, joy, gladness, great happiness

ἀνεκλαλήτω
inexpressible
pertaining to what cannot be uttered or expressed, what cannot be expressed in words, 'you rejoice with a glorious joy which words cannot express'

δεδοξασμένη PPPtcpFSD fr. δοξάζω
to cause to have splendid greatness, clothe in splendor, glorify, of the glory that comes in the next life, 'joy filled with glory'
to cause to have glorious greatness, to make gloriously great, to glorify

V. 9

κομιζόμενοι PM/PPtcpMPN fr. κομιζω
to come into possession of something or express something, mid- carry off, get for self, receive, obtain, frequently as recompense
to carry or bring something to someone, usually implying a transfer, to carry to, to bring to

τέλος
the goal toward which a movement is being directed, end, goal, outcome
the result of an event or process, with special focus upon the final state or condition, outcome, result, end

σωτηρίαν
salvation, with focus on transcendent aspects, 'salvation of souls'
a state of having been saved, salvation, 'receiving the purpose of your faith, that is, the salvation of your souls'

ψυχῶν

seat and center of the inner human life in its many and varied aspects, soul, as the seat and center of life that transcends the earthly
the essence of life in terms of thinking, willing, and feeling, inner self, mind, thoughts, feelings, heart, being